

INDEX VOL 25

Entries in bold indicate illustrations

A

- Abalone (see also *Haliotis*), seizures and prosecutions, 31,71
Aceros, 52
Acipenser baerii, 21; *A. gueldenstaedtii*, 20–22; *A. nudiiventris*, 20–22; *A. ruthenus*, 20–22; *A. stellatus*, 20–22; *A. sturio*, 20–22
Acropora, seizure, 71
Adenia firingalavensis, CoP16, 68; *A. subsessifolia*, CoP16, 68
Agamura persica, illegal trade in Pakistan, 8
Ahlers, Nick, Bulletin Board, 42
Allan, Crawford, Bulletin Board, 42
Althaea officinalis, FairWild certified collection operation, 56
Anacyclus pyrethrum, FairWild certified collection operation, 12
Anas versicolor, seizure, 72
Anguilla, glass eels: assessing supply chain and market impacts of a CITES listing on *Anguilla* species, 24–30; *A. anguilla*, 24–30; *A. bengalensis*, 24–30; *A. bicolor*, 24–30; *A. borneensis*, 24–30; *A. celebesensis*, 24–30; *A. japonica*, 24–30; *A. luzonensis*, 24–30; *A. marmorata*, 24–30, 28; *A. mossambica*, 24–30; *A. nebulosa*, 24–30; *A. rostrata*, 24–30
Aniba rosaeodora, CoP16, 62–63,68
Anthracoseros montani, 52–53
Antipathes, seizure, 71
Aquilaria spp., CoP16, 68
Arnica montana, 19
Astrochelys radiata, seizures, 23,33,34; *A. yniphora*, calls for international co-operation to save the Ploughshare Tortoise, 23; seizure, 33
Australia, seizures and prosecutions, *Tachyglossus aculeatus*, 16–17; 31,71

B

- Balochistan Province, Pakistan, illegal reptilian trade, 8
Bear (see also species name), seizures: gall bladders, 69, paws, 72
Beastall, Claire, trade in “captive bred” echidnas, 16–17; wildlife trade training sustainability and stewardship—a case study from South-east Asia, 47
Betula pendula, FairWild certified collection operation, 18–19
Bhandari, Ashu, prosecution, 34
Biemei, Chen, prosecution, 70
Biofach trade fair, 13
Birds’ nests, seizure, 69
Boa constrictor, 77
Bolton, Gary, prosecution, 70
Boswellia, 13; *B. neglecta*, piloting FairWild certification, 56
Brazil, improving forest governance, 48,50
Broad, Steven, editorial, 1
Buceros rhinoceros, 52–53; *B. vigil*, 82

- Bulgaria, caviar market surveys in Bulgaria and Romania, 20–22
Burgess, Gayle, editorial, 41
Burundi, seizure, 69

C

- Caiman latirostris*, 77
Caloprymus campestris, CoP16, 65,67
Cambodia, wildlife trade training programmes, 47; the decline in ivory trade, 43–45
Cameroon, seizures, 32,69
Campephilus imperialis, CoP16, 67
Canada, glass eels: assessing supply chain and market impacts of a CITES listing on *Anguilla* species, 24–30; seizures and prosecutions, 32,34,72
Caracara lutosa, CoP16, 67
Carcharhinus, 77; *C. longimanus*, CoP16, 57,64,68
Carpmael, Andrew, prosecution, 31
Caviar, market surveys in Bulgaria and Romania, 20–22
Cayman Islands, seizures and prosecutions, 71
CBD (Convention on Biological Diversity), CoP11, 14–15
Ceratotherium simum, poaching/seizures, 34,71,72; *C.s. simum*, 67
Chad, seizures, 69
Chaeropus ecaudatus, CoP16, 65,67
Cheilinus undulatus, 5,64
Chelodina mccordi, CoP16, 67
Chelonia mydas, seizure, 71
China, seizures and prosecutions, 32,33, 34,69,70,71,72; moray eels, 4–7; glass eels: assessing supply chain and market impacts of a CITES listing on *Anguilla* species, 24–30; Chinese buying ivory, 35–40
Chordeiles nacunda, seizure, 72
CITES (Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora), 1; sturgeon caviar labelling requirements, 20–22; glass eels: assessing supply chain and market impacts of a CITES listing on *Anguilla* species, 24–30; wildlife market inspections in Nigeria, 35–40; elephant loans, 46; report of CoP16, 1,57–68; ivory, 79–84
Chemmys guttata, CoP16, 67
Colombia, seizures, 72; the use of Green Iguanas in Fonseca, 73–78; improving forest governance, 48,50
Commiphora confusa, piloting FairWild certification, 56
Compton, James, editorial, 41
Congo, People’s Democratic Republic of, prosecution, 69
Coral (see also under scientific names), seizures, 34,71
Crocodylus acutus, CoP16, 67; *C. porosus*, seizure, 10; CoP16, 65,67; *C. siamensis*, CoP16, 65,67
Crook, Vicki, glass eels: assessing supply chain and market impacts of a CITES listing on *Anguilla* species, 24–30

- Ctenosaura* spp., 74
Cuora flavomarginata, seizure, 72; *C. galbinifrons*, CoP16, 67
Cyclomys dentata, seizure, 10
Cyphostemma laza, CoP16, 68
Czech Republic, seizure, 71; sustainable harvest of and trade in wild plants, 18–19

D

- Daeninck, Jayson, prosecution, 34
Dalbergia, CoP16, 62–63; *D. cochinchinensis*, CoP16, 62,68; *D. granadillo*, CoP16, 68; *D. retusa*, CoP16, 68; *D. stevensonii*, CoP16, 68
Dang, Duong, prosecution, 71
Dao, Duy Cam, prosecution, 31
Dasyatis sp., 77
Dasyus novemcinctus, 77
Diceros bicornis, poaching/seizure, 72
Diospyros, CoP16, 62–63,68
Dissostichus eleginoides (see also toothfish), 65
Dominican Republic, glass eels: assessing supply chain and market impacts of a CITES listing on *Anguilla* species, 24–30
Dong, Fengrong, prosecution, 71
Dubai, seizure, 70
Dudleya stolonifera, CoP16, 65,68; *D. traskiae*, 68
Dumusani, Daniel, prosecution, 72

E

- Echidna (see also *Tachyglossus aculeatus*), trade in “captive bred” echidnas, 16–17
Ecuador, improving forest governance, 48,50
Editorial, 1,41
Eel (see also species name), moray eel fishing in the Spermonde Archipelago, south Sulawesi, Indonesia, 4–7; glass eels: assessing supply chain and market impacts of a CITES listing on *Anguilla* species, 24–30; errata, 42
Elephant (see also species name and ivory), Partnership to Save Africa’s Elephants, 42; poisoning in Zimbabwe, 46; the decline in Cambodia’s ivory trade, 43–45; Asian Elephant loans from Lao PDR, to Japan, 46; CoP16, 59–61; poaching in Central Africa, and Chad, and People’s Republic of Congo, 69; reduction in demand for ivory in Singapore, but transit trade vigilance needed, 79–84
Elephas maximus (see also elephant and ivory), reduction in demand for ivory in Singapore, but transit trade vigilance needed, 79–84; loans from Lao PDR to Japan, 46; the decline in Cambodia’s ivory trade, 43–45
Emydoidea blandingii, CoP16, 67
Epipedobates machalilla, CoP16, 68
Equisetum arvense, FairWild certified collection operation, 18–19

- ETIS (Elephant Trade Information System), 42,60,70; Nigeria, 36,38; Philippines, 46; Singapore, 80,84
- Eublepharis macularius*, illegal trade in Pakistan, 8
- Eunectes marinus*, 77
- European Union, glass eel Customs commodity code, 27
- F**
- FairWild, 12,13; medicinal and aromatic plants of Morocco—national strategy puts FairWild into action, 12; FairWild certification—stories from the scheme, 18–19, 55–56
- Fan, prosecution, 70
- Fishes (see also species name), CoP16, 63–64
- FLEGT (Forest Law Enforcement, Governance and Trade), in Latin America, 48–51
- Fonseca, the use of Green Iguanas in Fonseca, Colombia, 73–78
- France, seizures, 33,71
- Frankincense (see also species name), piloting FairWild certification in Kenya, 56
- Fungia, seizure, 71
- G**
- Gabon, seizure, 32
- Gallus sonneratti*, CoP16, 65,67
- Garrulax bicolor*, protection urgently needed for the endemic Sumatran Laughingthrush, 53–54; *G. leucolophus*, 53
- GEM Manufacturing LLC, prosecution, 34
- Gentiana lutea*, 19
- Geochelone elegans*, seizure, 72; *G. platynota*, CoP16, 67
- Geoemydidae, CoP16, 67; *Geoemyda japonica*, CoP16, 67
- Glycyrrhiza uralensis*, 56
- Gómez, the use of Green Iguanas in Fonseca, Colombia, 73–78
- Gray, Julie, report of the 16th meeting of the Conference of the Parties to CITES, 57–68
- GSPC (Global Strategy for Plant Conservation), targets and objectives, 14–15
- Guinea, Republic of, seizures, 72
- Gymnothorax javanicus*, first evidence of targeted moray eel fishing in the Spermonde Archipelago, south Sulawesi, Indonesia, 4–7; *G. favagineus*, 6; *G. isingteana*, 6; *G. picta*, 6
- Gyrinops* spp., CoP16, 68
- H**
- Haliotis* (see also Abalone), seizures, 71; *H. midae*, seizure, 71
- Helarctos malayanus*, seizure, 31
- Heliopora*, seizure, 71
- Heosemys leytensis*, 9–11
- Hillman, Simon, prosecution, 31
- Hippocampus*, 63; seizure, 71
- Hippopotamus amphibius*, tusk carvings, 38
- Holothuria nobilis*, 5
- Hong Kong, seizures, 32,69; glass eels: assessing supply chain and market impacts of a CITES listing on *Anguilla* species, 24–30
- Hoodia*, CoP16, 68
- Hornbill (see also species name), seizures, 33,72; wild specimens in trade declared as captive-bred, 52–53; report of 6th International Hornbill Conference, 52–53
- Hungary, sustainable harvest of and trade in wild plants, 18–19
- Huso huso*, caviar market surveys in Bulgaria and Romania, 20–22
- I**
- Iguana iguana*, use in Fonseca, Colombia, 73–78
- India, seizures and prosecutions, 32,33,34,69,70,71,72
- Indonesia, moray eel fishing, Spermonde Archipelago, south Sulawesi, 4–7; trade in “captive bred” echidnas, 16–17; seizures, 31,33; protection urgently needed for the endemic Sumatran Laughingthrush, 53–54
- Inia geoffrensis*, 77
- INTERPOL, 1,3,31, Project LEAF (Law Enforcement Assistance for Forests), 49
- Ireland, seizures and prosecutions, 34
- ISSC-MAP, 55
- Italy, seizures, 72
- Ithaginis cruentus*, CoP16, 65,67
- Ivory, Lagos, Nigeria: one of the largest retail centres for illegal ivory surveyed to date, 35–40; increased demand, 41; reduction in demand for ivory in Singapore, 79–84; Philippines’ ivory stockpiles destroyed, 46; US intention to destroy ivory stockpiles, 46; seizures, 3,32,33,34,46,69,70,72; the decline in Cambodia’s ivory trade, 43–45
- J**
- Jadere, Daniel, prosecution, 72
- Jahrl, Jutta, caviar market surveys in Bulgaria and Romania, 20–22
- Japan, glass eels: assessing supply chain and market impacts of a CITES listing on *Anguilla* species, 24–30; elephant loans from Lao, People’s Democratic Republic, 46
- Jiang, Jiezhen, prosecution, 70
- Juglans regia*, FairWild certified collection operation, 18–19
- Juniperus communis*, FairWild certified collection operations, 18,56
- K**
- Kanari, Kahoru, 2
- Kecse-Nagy, Katalin, caviar market surveys in Bulgaria and Romania, 20–22
- Kenya, seizures and prosecutions, 69,70,71; piloting FairWild certification of Frankincense, 56
- Korea, Republic of, glass eels: assessing supply chain and market impacts of a CITES listing on *Anguilla* species, 24–30
- Kramer, Rachel, Bulletin Board, 2
- Krishnasamy, Kanitha, reduction in demand for ivory in Singapore, but transit trade vigilance needed, 79–84
- Krishnaswamy, Shashikumar, prosecution, 33
- Kuehl, Yannick, Bulletin Board, 42
- L**
- Lamna nasus*, CoP16, 64
- Lao, People’s Democratic Republic, elephant loans to Japan, 46
- Latin America, improving forest governance, 48–51
- Le, Van Thanh, prosecution, 71
- Lebanon, joins CITES, 2
- Lemtongthai, Chumlong, prosecution, 34
- Leptoria*, seizure, 71
- Li, Chenyang, Bulletin Board, 42
- Liquorice (see *Glycyrrhiza*)
- Lophura imperialis*, CoP16, 67
- Loxodonta africana* (see also elephant and ivory), 31,33; CoP16, 59–61,67; reduction in demand for ivory in Singapore, but transit trade vigilance needed, 79–84
- M**
- Macau Special Administrative Region, seizures, 69,70
- Macrotis leucura*, CoP16, 65,67
- Madagascar, glass eels: assessing supply chain and market impacts of a CITES listing on *Anguilla* species, 24–30; Ploughshare Tortoise, 23
- Magar, Sita Bahadur Dhenga, prosecution, 72
- Makhubela, Inaso, prosecution, 72
- Malaclemys terrapin*, CoP16, 67
- Malaysia, seizures and prosecutions, 31,32,33,71; wildlife trade training programmes, 47
- Malunga, Antonio, prosecution, 72
- Manihot esculenta*, 75
- Manis* (see also pangolin), seizures and prosecutions, 33,71; *M. pentadactyla*, seizure, 33
- Manta* spp., CoP16, 64,68
- Martin, Chryssee, the decline in Cambodia’s ivory trade, 43–45
- Martin, Esmond, Lagos, Nigeria: one of the largest retail centres for illegal ivory surveyed to date, 35–40; the decline in

- Cambodia's ivory trade, 43–45
- Martínez, David, the use of Green Iguanas in Fonseca, Colombia, 73–78
- Matsumoto, Tomoi, Bulletin Board, 42
- Mauremys annamensis*, CoP16, 67; *M. mutica*, seizure, 72
- Mauritius, sustainable eel fishery and eel farming, 28
- McCormick, James, prosecution, 70
- Medicinal and aromatic plants (MAPs), of Morocco—national strategy puts FairWild into Action, 12; Biofach trade fair, 13; CBD CoP11, 14–15; FairWild certification, stories from the scheme, 55,56
- Meibom, Stephanie von, Bulletin Board, 42
- Mhlongo, Leonard, prosecution, 72
- MIKE (Monitoring Illegal Killing of Elephants), 60
- Milliken, Tom, report of the 16th meeting of the Conference of the Parties to CITES, 57–68; impact statement, 70
- Monodon monoceros*, seizure, 72
- Montgomery, Alex, prosecution, 71
- Moray eel (see also species name), first evidence of targeted moray eel fishing in the Spermonde Archipelago, south Sulawesi, Indonesia, 4–7
- Morgan, Bryony, medicinal and aromatic plants of Morocco—national strategy puts FairWild into Action, 12; taking action on sustainable wild harvesting: building relationships, changing markets, 13; FairWild certification: stories from the scheme, 55–56
- Morocco, medicinal and aromatic plants—national strategy puts FairWild into action, 12; glass eels: assessing supply chain and market impacts of a CITES listing on *Anguilla* species, 24–30; FairWild certification: stories from the scheme, 55–56
- Mozambique, seizures, 31,34
- Mukwena, Rogers, prosecution, 34
- Musk, seizure, 72
- Mutungji, Enock, prosecution, 72
- Myanmar, wildlife trade training programmes, 47
- N**
- Nakamura, Miki, glass eels: assessing supply chain and market impacts of a CITES listing on *Anguilla* species, 24–30
- Nam Bak Enterprises Limited, prosecution, 32
- Naultinus* spp., CoP16, 67
- Neal's Yard Remedies, 13,56
- Nepal, shahtoosh seizure, 3; seizures and prosecutions, 3,31,33,34,72
- Netherlands, seizures, 33
- Newton, David, report of the 16th meeting of the Conference of the Parties to CITES, 57–68
- New Zealand, seizures and prosecutions, 70
- Ngobeni, Jorudo, prosecution, 72
- Ngo-Yebel, Louise, Bulletin Board, 2
- Ngondjo, Ghislain, prosecution, 69
- Ngwenya, Julius, prosecution, 72
- Nigeria, Lagos: one of the largest retail centres of illegal ivory surveyed to date, 35–40
- Nijman, Vincent, Asian Elephant loans from Lao PDR, to Japan, 46
- Niraj, Shekhar Kumar, Bulletin Board, 2
- Nkuna, Augustus, prosecution, 72
- Núñez-Miño, José, improving forest governance in Latin America, 48–51
- Nyoni, Foster, prosecution, 72
- O**
- O'Brien, Jeremiah and Michael, prosecutions, 34
- Odobenus rosmarus*, seizure, 33
- Oldfield, Thomasina, report of the 16th meeting of the Conference of the Parties to CITES, 57–68
- Onychogalea lunata*, CoP16, 65,67
- Operation, Cobra, 3,32; Ratchet, 71
- Operculicarya decaryi*, CoP16, 68
- Orchid, seizure, 33
- Origanum compactum*, FairWild certified collection operation, 12; *O. elongatum*, FairWild certified collection operation, 12
- Osyris lanceolata*, CoP16, 68
- Ottens, Bert-Jan, medicinal and aromatic plants of Morocco—national strategy puts FairWild into action, 12
- P**
- Pakistan, illegal reptilian trade in Chagai Desert, Pakistan: a narrative of bad governance and weakening of traditional institutions, 8
- Panax ginseng*, CoP16, 68; *P. quinquefolius*, illegal trade/seizure, 32; CoP16, 68
- Pangolin (see also species name), seizures, 3,32,33,71,72
- Panqiu, Lin, Bulletin Board, 2
- Panthera leo*, seizures/illegal trade, 72; *P. onca*, seizures, 69; *P. pardus*, seizures, 69,72; *P. tigris*, seizures/illegal trade, 31,32, 69,72; *Pt. altaica*, poaching, 31; *Pt. sumatrae*, seizures, 69
- Pantholops hodgsonii*, wool seizures, 3,34,72
- Pan troglodytes*, illegal trade, 72
- Papilio hospiton*, CoP16, 68
- Papua New Guinea, *Tachyglossus aculeatus*, 16–17
- Paraguay, Sainab Husain, first evidence of targeted Moray eel fishing in the Spermonde Archipelago, south Sulawesi, Indonesia, 4–7
- Paratrygon aiereba*, CoP16, 64,68
- Pelargonium sidoides*, 15
- Pépito, prosecution, 69
- Peru, improving forest governance, 48,50,51
- Philippines, the Palawan Forest Turtle, 9–11; ivory stockpiles destroyed, 46; glass eels: assessing supply chain and market impacts of a CITES listing on *Anguilla* species, 24–30; 6th International Hornbill Conference, 52–53
- Platysternidae, CoP16, 67
- Pocillipora, seizure, 71
- Poland, sustainable harvest of and trade in wild plants, 18–19
- Potomotrygon motoro*, CoP16, 64,68; *P. schroederi*, CoP16, 64,68
- Pristis microdon*, CoP16, 64,68
- ProFound, FairWild, 12
- Protobothrops mangshanensis*, CoP16, 67
- Pteropus brunneus*, CoP16, 65,67
- Pterocarpus santalinus*, seizures, 3,32,70
- Pukka Herbs, 15,56
- R**
- Rasheed, Tahir, illegal reptilian trade in Chagai Desert, Pakistan: a narrative of bad governance and weakening of traditional institutions, 8
- Ray (Stingray) (see also species name), CoP16, 64
- Reptile (see also under species name), illegal reptilian trade in Chagai Desert, Pakistan, 8; seizures, 33–34
- Rheobatrachus silus*, CoP16, 65,68; *R. vitellinus*, 65,68
- Rhinoceros (see also species name), seizures, 3,32,34,69,71,72; increased demand for horn, 41; CoP16, 61–62
- Rhinoplax vigil*, 52–53
- Rhyticeros plicatus*, 52
- Rodina, Kristina, traditional and wild: establishing sustainable collection of wild plants, 18–19
- Romania, caviar market surveys in Bulgaria and Romania, 20–22
- Rosa canina*, FairWild certified collection operations, 18–19,56
- Rosmarinus officinalis*, FairWild certified collection operation, 12
- Rubus idaeus*, FairWild certified collection operations, 18–19,56
- Rupicapra pyrenaica ornata*, CoP16, 67
- Rusa unicolor*, seizure, 31
- Russia, seizures and prosecutions, 31–32
- S**
- Saiga tatarica*, seizure, 72
- Saltwater Connection, prosecution, 34
- Sambucus nigra*, FairWild certified collection operations, 18–19,56
- Sangha, Symphorien, prosecution, 69
- Sant, Glenn, report of the 16th meeting of the Conference of the Parties to CITES, 57–68
- Sarmiento, Janer de Jesús, prosecution, 72
- Sceloglaux albifacies*, CoP16, 65,67
- Schaedla, Bill, Bulletin Board, 42

- Schoppe, Sabine, the Palawan Forest Turtle: under threat from international trade, 9–11
- Schwerdtner Máñez, Kathleen, first evidence of targeted moray eel fishing in the Spermonde Archipelago, south Sulawesi, Indonesia, 4–7
- Sea cucumber, 64; seizure, 72
- Seahorse, seizure, 34
- Seizures (and prosecutions), 31–34, 69–72
- Senna meridionalis*, CoP16, 68
- Shadbolt, Tanya, Bulletin Board, 42
- Shahtoosh (see also *Panholops hodgsonii*), seizure, 3
- Shark (see also species name), CoP16, 64
- Shepherd, Chris R., the Palawan Forest Turtle: under threat from international trade, 9–11; trade in “captive bred” echidnas, 16–17; calls for international co-operation to save the Ploughshare Tortoise, 23, 34; Bulletin Board, 42; hornbills: wild specimens in trade declared as captive-bred, 52–53; protection urgently needed for the endemic Sumatran Laughingthrush, 53–54; reduction in demand for ivory in Singapore, but transit trade vigilance needed, 79–84
- Shiraishi, Hiromi, Bulletin Board, 42
- Shiringa, Manyanga, prosecution, 72
- Siebenrockiella leytensis*, under threat from international trade, 9–11
- Singapore, hornbills, 52–53; seizures, 32; reduction in demand for ivory in Singapore, but transit trade vigilance needed, 79–84
- Slovenia, sustainable harvest of and trade in wild plants, 18–19
- Snake (see also species name), seizures, 33
- Solidago canadensis*, FairWild certified collection operation, 18–19
- Solomon Islands, hornbills, 52
- Sotalia fluviatilis*, 77; *S. guianensis*, 77
- South Africa, seizures and prosecutions, 31, 34, 71, 72
- Spain, seizure, 71
- Sphyrna* spp., CoP16, 64; *S. lewini*, CoP16, 68; *S. mokarran*, CoP16, 68; *S. zygaena*, CoP16, 68
- Sri Lanka, seizures, 72
- Stonex Corp, prosecution, 33
- Strombus gigas*, illegal collection, 71
- Sturgeon (see also species name), caviar market surveys in Bulgaria and Romania, 20–22
- Sumatran Laughingthrush (see also *Garrulax bicolor*), protection urgently needed for the endemic Sumatran Laughingthrush, 53–54
- Swietenia macrophylla*, CoP16, 63
- Syrigma sibilatrix*, seizure, 72
- T**
- Tachyglossus aculeatus*, trade in “captive-bred” echidnas, 16–17
- Taiwan, seizures, 72; moray eels, 4, 6; glass eels: assessing supply chain and market impacts of a CITES listing on *Anguilla* species, 4–7
- Tamoungang, Emmanuel, obituary, 2
- Tanzania, seizures and prosecutions, 70
- Taraxacum officinale*, FairWild certified collection operations, 56
- Teratoscincus microlepis*, illegal trade in Pakistan, 8; *T. scincus keyserlingii*, illegal trade in Pakistan, 8
- Terrance, Olivia, prosecution, 72
- Testudo horsfieldii*, in Pakistan, 8
- Tetraogallus caspius*, 65, 67; *T. tibetanus*, 65, 67
- Thailand, seizures, 23, 32, 33, 34, 70, 71; 16th meeting of the Conference of the Parties to CITES, 57–68
- Thomas, Richard, seizure of Tibetan Antelope wool in Nepal, 3
- Thomson, Julie, Bulletin Board, 2
- Thunnus thynnus*, 63
- Thylacinus cynocephalus*, 65, 66, 67
- Thymus saturejoides*, FairWild, 12
- Tibetan Antelope (see *Panholops hodgsonii*)
- Tiger (see also species name), increased demand for parts, 41
- Tillandsia kautskyi*, CoP16, 65, 68; *T. sprengeliana*, 65, 68; *T. sucrei*, 65, 68
- Timber (see also species name), increased demand, 41; FLEGT, 48–51; CoP16, 62–63
- Timoshyna, Anastasiya, taking action on sustainable wild harvesting: building relationships, changing markets, 13; sustainable use of wild plants: CBD CoP11 global framework to national implementation, 14–15
- Togo, seizure, 70
- Toothfish, CITES co-operation with CCAMLR, 65
- Trachemys callirostris*, illegal trade, 72
- Traditional and wild*, project on sustainable harvest of and trade in wild plants, 18–19
- Traditional Medicinals Inc., 13, 56
- Trichechus inunguis*, 77; *T. senegalensis*, CoP16, 65, 67
- Trionychidae, CoP16, 68
- Turkey, seizure, 33
- Turtle (see also species name), seizure, 69, 72
- Tympanuchus cupido attwateri*, 66, 67
- U**
- UK, seizures, 71
- Uncarina stellulifera*, CoP16, 68
- United Arab Emirates, seizure, 70
- Uromastix*, in Pakistan, 8
- Ursus arctos*, seizure, 72; *U. maritimus*, seizure, 72; CoP16, 66, 67; *U. thibetanus*, seizure, 72
- Urtica dioica*, FairWild certified collection operations, 18–19, 56
- USA, glass eels: assessing supply chain and market impacts of a CITES listing on *Anguilla* species, 24–30; advisory council on wildlife trade, 42; seizures and prosecutions, 32, 33, 34, 69, 70, 72
- V**
- Vaccinium myrtillus*, FairWild certified collection operation, 18–19
- Vaisman, Alexey, Bulletin Board, 42
- Vicugna vicugna*, 66, 67
- Viet Nam, seizures, 34, 70, 71, 72; wildlife trade training programmes, 47
- Vigne, Lucy, Lagos, Nigeria: one of the largest retail centres for illegal ivory surveyed to date, 35–40
- W**
- Wang, prosecution, 70
- Webber, Lola, reduction in demand for ivory in Singapore, but transit trade vigilance needed, 79–84
- Wei, Xingye, Bulletin Board, 42
- Wu, prosecution, 71
- Y**
- Yucca queretaroensis*, CoP16, 68
- Z**
- Zain, Sabri, report of the 16th meeting of the Conference of the Parties to CITES, 57–68
- Zhang, prosecution, 71
- Zhang, Ke, Bulletin Board, 42
- Zhang, Sheng, Bulletin Board, 2
- Zhang, Qianjin, prosecution, 33
- Zhu, prosecution, 71
- Zhuo, prosecution, 71
- Zimbabwe, elephants poisoned, 46